

CORE ANATOMY

MUSCLES

- Transverse abdominis (TVA)
- Diaphragm
- Pelvic floor
- Multifidus

FUNCTION

- Activate isometrically prior to movement to provide stability
- Respiration
- Continence
- Posture

MUSCLES

- Internal/external obliques
- Rectus abdominis
- Erector spinae
- Gluteal muscles

FUNCTION

- Control and resist movement - especially in the extremities.
- Postural stability

Assessing Core Function:

"If you're not assessing, you're guessing"

Breathing Test (Diaphragm):

- One hand on chest, one on the stomach. 5 deep breaths.
- If chest hand rises primarily, breathing is impaired

Plank Test (TVA + Bracing)

- Use a dow rod to ensure alignment/neutral pelvis. Be critical.
- Hold 30-60 seconds.

Pelvis shift = poor inner unit endurance
Pain or sensation in other areas = inability to brace

Active Straight Leg Raise Test (Pelvic stability)

- Supine position, legs straight.
 Lift one leg 3-5 times.
- Pelvis Arch or down leg turns out = Poor pelvic stability and bracing
- Large difference side to side is a mobility issue, likely have asymmetrical weight shift

USING PROGRESSIONS FOR CORE TRAINING

| Static -> Dynamic | Plank → Plank Walkout |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|
| Simple → Complex | Bird Dog → Crawl with DB |
| Slow → Fast | Long Lever Chop → Short Lever Chop |
| Stable → Unstable | Floor → Stability Ball |
| No/Low Load → Load | MB → Weighted Cable Chop |



HELPFUL BREATHING EXERCISES

- Prone crocodile breathing
- Prone lengthening
- Crook lying belly breathing
- Quadruped Breathing
- Weighted supine breathing
- *Proper breathing on all movement

INNER UNIT PLANK PROGRESSIONS

- Kneeling Bird Dog
- Wall/Bench Side Plank
- Full Plank/Side Plank
- Full Plank Bird Dog
- Shoulder Tap Plank
- Single Arm Plank
- Plank Walkouts
- Extended Plank

- Stability Ball Plank
- Stir the pot
- SB Lateral Rolls
- Stability Ball Rollout

ANTI ROTATION AND ROTATION

- Palloff Press

- **Banded Earthquakes**
- Long Lever Slow Chop
- Unilateral Cable Chest Press Short Lever Fast Chop
- Rotational MB Throw
- Low to High and High to Low

ANTI LATERAL FLEXION

- Side plank variations
- Iso Hold or Farmer's Walk
- Suitcase Deadlifts
- Overhead MB Bends

GLUTES / HIP EXTENSION

- Isometric Glute Bridge
- Single-Leg Bridge
- Stability Ball Bridge
- Weighted Bridge

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SPINAL FLEXION / EXTENSION

Deadbugs

Bridge

- Knee/Leg Lift Raises
- Stability ball crunch
- SB Pike
- SB Knee Tuck

EXTENSIONS

- Alternating Prone Lift
- Prone Cobra
- SB Cobra

Thank you so much for attending YouFit's Core Open House! Be sure to follow us on social media to learn about future events, & discover our interactive workout guides to enhance your gym experience!

